

INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

(1)

(Short notes for objective questions based on KV, VBU Pggs)

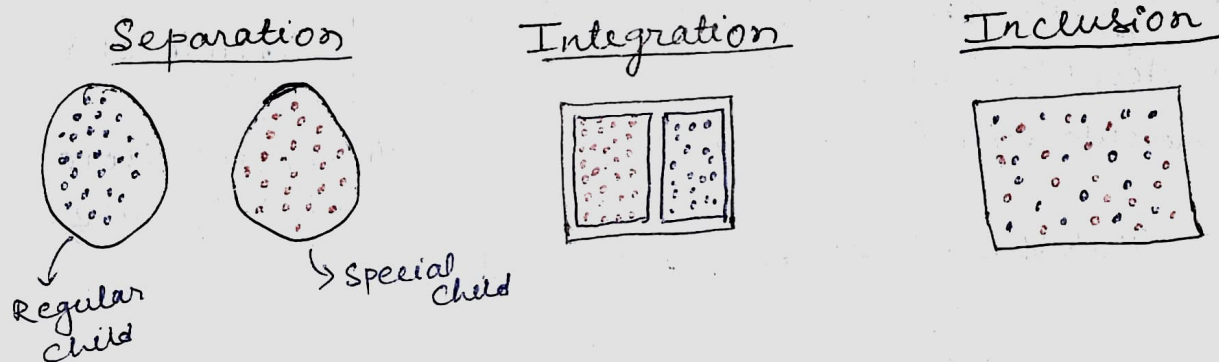
- * EFA (Education for all) → by UNESCO
- * IEDS → Inclusive Education for disabled at Secondary State (IX to XII)
- * PWDA → (Person with Disability Act) → 1995
 ↳ revised as → 4% reservation of disabled persons.
 RPWD (Rights of person with disability Act) - 2016
- * RCI (Rehabilitation council of India) - 1992 (established)
- * IEDC (Integrated Education for disabled Children) - 1974
- # RTE ACT, 2009 - free & compulsory education
 - * for regular students → 6 to 14 years
 - * for disabled students → 6 to 18 years } Article 21A
 ↓
 86th constitutional Amendment Act, 2002.
 ↳ came into force 1st April, 2010.
- * Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan - 2002 / 2001

Learning Disability

- i) Dyslexia → Reading disorder
- ii) Dyscalculia → Related to numericals or Math
- iii) Dysgraphia → writing disorder
- iv) Dysphasia → Speech disorder or language difficulty
- v) Dyspraxia → Motor Disorder.

- * father of special education - Samuel A Kirk
- * Special education was first developed in - U.S.A | Note: first special school - V.K
- * who suggested the word 'Disability' - Samuel A Kirk
- * Braille Script developed by - Louis Braille
- * The word 'Inclusion' was defined by -
Stainback & Stainback 1990.

- # Segregation: Separate school for special child
- # Inclusion: Special children education in regular or mainstream education.
- # Integration: Special children education in regular school but inflexible curriculum.
(100 student adaptation)



- # Gifted children: Above 140
- Retarded children: Below 70
- Average children: 100

$$I.Q. = \frac{M.A}{C.A} \times 100 \quad \text{by William Stern}$$

M.A = Mental Age → Propounded by Alfred Binet
(concept) (1905)

C.A = Chronological Age

National Institutions

- i) National Institute for Locomotor Disability
— Kolkata (West Bengal)
- ii) National Institute for Intellectual Disability
— Secunderabad, Telangana
- iii) National Institute of hearing disability
— Mumbai, Maharashtra
- iv) National Institute for visual Impaired
— Uttarakhand, (Dehradun)
- v) Spinal cord Injury center — Delhi
- vi) First deaf School in India — Bombay
↳ by Reverend J.H. Dockery.
- vii) First blind School in India → Amritsar, Punjab
↳ by Srilal Advani

RCI (Rehabilitation Council of India) (V.V.I)

- i) Registered as a Society — 1986
- ii) Established — 1992
- iii) Implement — 1993

- * National Policy for person with disability — 2006
- * International year of disabled person — 1981
- * Types of cerebral palsy — Spastic, Athetoid, Ataxic
- * Types of Intellectual ability by J.P. Guilford
— 150
- * Mental health Act — 1987
- # "Deaf & Dumb Man's Tutor" — George Dallyarno
- # "He who opens a school closes a prison" — Victor Hugo.